CONTENTS OF VOLUME 24

JULY 1994 VOLUME 24 NUMBER 1

CLINICAL STUDIES

Myocardial Ischemia

1 **The Asymptomatic Cardiac Ischemia Pilot (ACIP) Study: Design of a Randomized Clinical Trial, Baseline Data and Implications for a Long-Term Outcome Trial** *Carl J. Pepine, Nancy L. Geller, Genell L. Knatterud, Martial G. Bourassa, Bernard R. Chaitman, Richard F. Davies, Philip Day, John E. Deanfield, A. David Goldberg, Robert P. McMahon, Hiltrud Mueller, Pamela Ouyang, Craig Pratt, Michael Proschan, William J. Rogers, Andrew P. Selwyn, Barry Sharaf, George Sopko, Peter H. Stone, C. Richard Conti for the ACIP Investigators*

11 **Effects of Treatment Strategies to Suppress Ischemia in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease: 12-Week Results of the Asymptomatic Cardiac Ischemia Pilot (ACIP) Study** *Genell L. Knatterud, Martial G. Bourassa, Carl J. Pepine, Nancy L. Geller, George Sopko, Bernard R. Chaitman, Craig Pratt, Peter H. Stone, Richard F. Davies, William J. Rogers, John E. Deanfield, A. David Goldberg, Pamela Ouyang, Hiltrud Mueller, Barry Sharaf, Philip Day, Andrew P. Selwyn, C. Richard Conti for the ACIP Investigators*

21 *Editorial Comment* **Is There Evidence in Support of the Ischemia Suppression Hypothesis?** *Prakash C. Deedwania*

25 **Transdermal Nitroglycerin Patch Therapy Reduces the Extent of Exercise-Induced Myocardial Ischemia: Results of a Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial Using Quantitative Thallium-201 Tomography** *John J. Mahmarian, Nancy L. Fenimore, Gary F. Marks, Marilyn J. Francis, Hugo Morales-Ballejo, Mario S. Verani, Craig M. Pratt*

33 **Eicosanoid Biosynthesis in Patients With Stable Angina: Beneficial Effects of Very Low Dose Aspirin** *Gilles Montalescot, Jacques Maclouf, Gérard Drobinski, Joseph Salloum, Yves Grosgogeat, Daniel Thomas*

39 **Comparison of the Effect of Heparin and Aspirin Versus Aspirin Alone on Transient Myocardial Ischemia and In-Hospital Prognosis in Patients With Unstable Angina** *Diana Holdright, Deven Patel, David Cunningham, Roderic Thomas, William Hubbard, Gordon Hendry, George Sutton, Kim Fox*

46 **Directional Coronary Atherectomy in Unstable Angina** *Alaa E. Abdelmeguid, Stephen G. Ellis, Shelly K. Sapp, Conrad Simpfendorfer, Irving Franco, Patrick L. Whitlow*

Myocardial Infarction

55 **Dose Finding With a Novel Recombinant Plasminogen Activator (BM 06.022) in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction: Results of the German Recombinant Plasminogen Activator Study** *Karl-Ludwig Neuhaus, Rainer von Essen, Albrecht Vogt, Ulrich Tebbe, Jörg Rustige, Hans-Joachim Wagner, Karl-Friedrich Appel, Ulrich Stienen, Reinhard König, Wolfgang Meyer-Sabellek*

61 **Relation Between Myocardial Infarct Location and Stroke** *Monty M. Bodenheimer, Deborah Sauer, Babar Shareef, Mary W. Brown, Joseph L. Fleiss, Arthur J. Moss*

67 **Effects of Captopril Therapy on Endogenous Fibrinolysis in Men With Recent, Uncomplicated Myocardial Infarction** *Robert A. Wright, Andrew D. Flapan, K. George M. M. Alberti, Christopher A. Ludlam, Keith A. A. Fox*

Interventional Cardiology

74 **Risk Stratification for Long-Term Outcome After Elective Coronary Angioplasty: A Multivariate Analysis of 5,000 Patients** *Matthew J. Mick, Marion R. Piedmonte, Anita M. Arnold, Conrad Simpfendorfer*

81 **Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty in Women Compared With Men** *William S. Weintraub, Nanette K. Wenger, Andrzej S. Kosinski, John S. Douglas, Jr., Henry A. Liberman, Douglas C. Morris, Spencer B. King III*

91 **Pulmonary Hemorrhage After Intracoronary Stent Placement** *David L. Brown, Andrew I. MacIsaac, Eric J. Topol*

Cardiac Surgery

95 **Estimated Contribution of Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery to the Decline in Coronary Heart Disease Mortality: The Minnesota Heart Survey** *Katherine M. Doliszny, Russell V. Luepker, Gregory L. Burke, David B. Pryor, Henry Blackburn*

104 **Functional Capacity After Cardiac Surgery in Elderly Patients** *Adelheid A. Jaeger, Mark A. Hlatky, Steven M. Paul, Susan R. Gortner*

Stress Testing

109 **Identification of Multivessel Coronary Artery Disease by Exercise Echocardiography** *Veronique L. Roger, Patricia A. Pellikka, Jae K. Oh, Kent R. Bailey, A. Jamil Tajik*

115 *Editorial Comment* **Exercise Echocardiography: Coming of Age** *Linda J. Crouse, Paul H. Kramer*

117 **Detection of Coronary Artery Disease by Digital Stress Echocardiography: Comparison of Exercise, Transesophageal Atrial Pacing and Dipyridamole Echocardiography** *Vito Marangelli, Sabino Iliceto, Giovanni Piccinni, Giulia De Martino, Luigi Sorgente, Paolo Rizzon*

Diagnostic Testing

125 **Clinical Utility of Transthoracic Two-Dimensional and Doppler Echocardiography** *Harlan M. Krumholz, Pamela S. Douglas, Lee Goldman, Carol Waksmonski*

Heart Failure

132 **Prognostic Value of Doppler Transmitral Flow Patterns in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure** *Gong-Yuan Xie, Martin R. Berk, Mikel D. Smith, John C. Gurley, Anthony N. DeMaria*

Hypertrophy

140 **Myocyte Nuclear and Possible Cellular Hyperplasia Contribute to Ventricular Remodeling in the Hypertrophic Senescent Heart in Humans** *Giorgio Olivetti, Massimo Melissari, Tiziana Balbi, Federico Quaini, Edmund H. Sonnenblick, Piero Anversa*

150 *Editorial Comment* **Adult Myocyte Hyperplasia: Divided They Fail?** *Marc A. Pfeffer, Janice M. Pfeffer*

Valvular Heart Disease

152 **Accurate Measurement of the Transmitral Gradient in Patients With Mitral Stenosis: A Simultaneous Catheterization and Doppler Echocardiographic Study** *Rick A. Nishimura, Charanjit S. Rihal, A. Jamil Tajik, David R. Holmes, Jr.*

Atrial Fibrillation

159 **Left Atrial Appendage Function and Thrombus Formation in Atrial Fibrillation-Flutter: A Transesophageal Echocardiographic Study** *Derek Santiago, Mark Warshofsky,*

Giuseppe Li Mandri, Marco Di Tullio, James Coromilas, James Reiffel, Shunichi Homma

165 **Left Atrial Function and Ventricular Filling in Hypertensive Patients With Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation** *Paolo Barbier, Giuseppina Alioto, Maurizio D. Guazzi*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

171 **Comparison of Biphasic and Monophasic Waveforms in Epicardial Atrial Defibrillation** *David Keane, Edward Boyd, David Anderson, Alfonso Robles, Philip Deverall, Richard Morris, Graham Jackson, Edgar Sowton*

177 **Asymmetry of Retrograde Conduction and Reentry Within the His-Purkinje System: A Comparative Analysis of Left and Right Ventricular Stimulation** *Ali Akbar Mehdirad, Stephen Keim, Kevin Rist, Todor Mazgalev, Patrick Tchou*

185 **Atrioatrial Conduction After Orthotopic Heart Transplantation** *Frederic Anselme, Nadir Saoudi, Michel Redonnet, Brice Letac*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

190 **Outcome of Pregnancy After the Mustard Operation for Transposition of the Great Arteries With Intact Ventricular Septum** *Patricia M. Clarkson, Nigel J. Wilson, John M. Neutze, Robyn A. North, A. Louise Calder, Brian G. Barratt-Boyes*

194 **Persistent Hyperdynamic Cardiovascular State at Rest and During Exercise in Children After Successful Repair of Coarctation of the Aorta** *Thomas R. Kimball, John M. Reynolds, Wayne A. Mays, Philip Khoury, Randal P. Claytor, Stephen R. Daniels*

CARDIOPULMONARY RESUSCITATION

201 **Active Compression-Decompression Resuscitation: Effect on Resuscitation Success After In-Hospital Cardiac Arrest** *Kelly J. Tucker, Frank Galli, Michael A. Savitt, Daniel Kahsai, Laura Bresnahan, Rita F. Redberg*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

210 **Abnormalities in Sympathoneuronal Regulation Are Localized to Failing Myocardium in Rabbit Heart** *Tsutomu Yoshikawa, Shunnosuke Handa, Masahiro Suzuki, Keiichi Nagami*

216 **A New Approach for the Quantification of Complex Lesion Morphology: The Gradient Field Transform; Basic Principles and Validation Results** *Pieter M. J. van der Zwet, Johan H. C. Reiber*

225 **Effects of Long-Term Right Ventricular Apical Pacing on Left Ventricular Perfusion, Innervation, Function and Histology** *Michael A. Lee, Michael W. Dae, Jonathan J. Langberg, Jerry C. Griffin, Michael C. Chin, Walter E. Finkbeiner, J. William O'Connell, Elias Botvinick, Melvin M. Scheinman, Mårten Rosenqvist*

233 **Inherited Ventricular Arrhythmias and Sudden Death in German Shepherd Dogs** *N. Sydney Moise, Vicki Meyers-Wallen, William J. Flahive, Beth A. Valentine, Janet M. Scarlett, Cynthia A. Brown, Matthew J. Chavkin, Dee A. Dugger, Shari Renaud-Farrell, Bruce Kornreich, William C. Schoenborn, Jennifer R. Sparks, Robert F. Gilmour, Jr.*

244 *Editorial Comment* **Puppies' Programmed Sudden Death: Who Is the Serial Killer?** *Philippe Coumel, Hervé Le Marec*

247 **Intracardiac Ultrasound Determination of Left Ventricular Volumes: In Vitro and In Vivo Validation** *John P. Fisher, Carrie A. Wolfberg, Joseph S. Mikan, Francis J. Kiernan, Daniel B. Fram, Raymond G. McKay, Linda D. Gillam*

254 **Quantification of Pericardial Effusions by Three-Dimensional Echocardiography** *Jose A. Vazquez de Prada, Leng Jiang, Mark D. Handschumacher, Song Wei Xie, J. Miguel Rivera, Ehud Schwammenthal, J. Luis Guerrero, Arthur E. Weyman, Robert A. Levine, Michael H. Picard*

REVIEW ARTICLE

260 **Current Status of Myocardial Perfusion Imaging After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty** *D. Douglas Miller, Mario S. Verani*

EDITOR'S PAGE

267 **Death of a Friend: "I Want to Die!"** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

269 **President's Page: Politics and Preventive Care** *Daniel J. Ullyot*

271 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

AUGUST 1994 VOLUME 24 NUMBER 2

BETHESDA CONFERENCE REPORT

275 **25th Bethesda Conference: Future Personnel Needs for Cardiovascular Health Care** *Rolf M. Gunnar,* Conference Co-Chairman, *Roberta G. Williams,* Conference Co-Chairman

CLINICAL STUDIES

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

329 **Abnormal Cardiac Pain Perception in Syndrome X** *Anoop Chauhan, Paul A. Mullins, Surin I. Thuraisingham, Gerard Taylor, Michael C. Petch, Peter M. Schofield*

336 **Influence of Residual Perfusion Within the Infarct Zone on the Natural History of Left Ventricular Dysfunction After Acute Myocardial Infarction: A Myocardial Contrast Echocardiographic Study** *Luciano Agati, Paolo Voci, Federico Bilotta, Roberto Luongo, Camillo Autore, Maria Penco, Carlo Iacoboni, Francesco Fedele, Armando Dagianti*

343 **Assessment of Viable Myocardium by Dobutamine Transesophageal Echocardiography and Comparison With Fluorine-18 Fluorodeoxyglucose Positron Emission Tomography** *Frank M. Baer, Eberhard Voth, Hans J. Deutsch, Christian A. Schneider, Harald Schicha, Udo Sechtem*

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

354 **Prognostic Significance of Cardiac Cinefluoroscopy for Coronary Calcific Deposits in Asymptomatic High Risk Subjects** *Robert C. Detrano, Nathan D. Wong, Weiyi Tang, William J. French, Demetrios Georgiou, Eddy Young, Oleh S. Brezden, Terence M. Doherty, Kenneth A. Narahara, Bruce H. Brundage*

359 *Editorial Comment* **Coronary Artery Calcification and Prognosis: Same Song, Second Verse?** *Robert S. Schwartz*

THROMBOLYSIS

362 **Eligibility for and Benefit of Thrombolytic Therapy in Inferior Myocardial Infarction: Focus on the Prognostic Importance of Right Ventricular Infarction** *Manfred Zehender, Wolfgang Kasper, Elisabeth Kauder, Annette Geibel, Martin Schönthaler, Manfred Olschewski, Hanjörg Just*

370 **Progressive Decreases in Coronary Vein Flow During Reperfusion in Acute Myocardial Infarction: Clinical Documentation of the No Reflow Phenomenon After Successful Thrombolysis** *Kazuo Komamura, Masafumi Kitakaze, Kazuhiko Nishida, Masashi Naka, Jun Tamai, Masaaki Uematsu, Yukihiro Koretsune, Shinsuke Nanto, Masatsugu Hori, Michitoshi Inoue, Takenobu Kamada, Kazuhisa Kodama*

378 **Early T Wave Inversion After Thrombolytic Therapy Predicts Better Coronary Perfusion: Clinical and Angiographic Study** *Shlomi Matetzky, Gabriel I. Barabash, Amir Shahar, Babeth Rabinowitz, Shmuel Rath, Yedael Har Zahav, Oren Agranat, Elieser Kaplinsky, Hanoch Hod*

384 **Extent of Early ST Segment Elevation Resolution: A Simple but Strong Predictor of Outcome in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Rolf Schröder, Rüdiger Dissmann, Thomas Brüggemann, Karl Wegscheider, Thomas Linderer, Ulrich Tebbe, Karl-Ludwig Neuhaus*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

392 **Recovery of Atrial Function After Atrial Compartment Operation for Chronic Atrial Fibrillation in Mitral Valve Disease** *Kou-Gi Shyu, Jun-Jack Cheng, Jin-Jer Chen, Jiunn-Li Lin, Fang-Yue Lin, Yung-Zu Tseng, Peiliang Kuan, Wen-Pin Lien*

399 **Influence of Reversible Segmental Left Ventricular Dysfunction on Heart Period Variability in Patients With One-Vessel Coronary Artery Disease** *Domenico Bonaduce, Mario Petretta, Federico Piscione, Ciro Indolfi, Marie Louise Migaux, Valter Bianchi, Nicola Esposito, Fortunato Marciano, Massimo Chiariello*

406 **Preliminary Experience With a Hybrid Nonthoracotomy Defibrillating System That Includes a Biphasic Device: Comparison With a Standard Monophasic Device Using the Same Lead System** *Andrea Natale, Jasbir Sra, Kathi Axtell, Cheryl Maglio, Anwer Dhala, Sanjay Deshpande, Mohammad Jazayeri, Abdul Wase, Masood Akhtar*

413 *Editorial Comment* **A Food and Drug Administration Request for Cooperation** *Jeffrey D. Jones, Thomas J. Callahan, Susan Alpert, Mark Barnett*

414 *Editorial Comment* **The Art and Science of Mixing and Matching** *James D. Maloney, Dirar S. Khoury, Weixi Zhu, Carlos Rizo-Patron*

416 **Underdetection of Ventricular Tachycardia by Algorithms to Enhance Specificity in a Tiered-Therapy Cardioverter-Defibrillator** *Charles D. Swerdlow, Thomas Ahern, Peng-Sheng Chen, Chun Hwang, Eli Gang, William Mandel, Robert M. Kass, C. Thomas Peter*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

425 **Coronary Angioplasty Versus Bypass Surgery in Patients >70 Years Old Matched for Ventricular Function** *James H. O'Keefe, Jr., Matthew B. Sutton, Ben D. McCallister, James L. Vacek, Jeffrey M. Piehler, Robert W. Ligon, Geoffrey O. Hartzler*

431 **Randomized Trials of Directional Coronary Atherectomy: Implications for Clinical Practice and Future Investigation** *David R. Holmes, Jr., Eric J. Topol, Allan G. Adelman, Eric A. Cohen, Robert M. Califf*

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

440 **Estimation of Regurgitant Flow Volume Based on Centerline Velocity/Distance Profiles Using Digital Color M-Q Doppler: Application to Orifices of Different Shapes** *Takahiro Shiota, Dag Teien, You-Bin Deng, Shuping Ge, Robin Shandas, Scott Holcomb, David J. Sahn*

446 **Determinants of Functional Tricuspid Regurgitation in Incomplete Tricuspid Valve Closure: Doppler Color Flow Study of 109 Patients** *Alex Sagie, Ehud Schwammenthal, Luis R. Padial, Jose A. Vazquez de Prada, Arthur E. Weyman, Robert A. Levine*

HYPERTENSION

454 **Head-Up Tilt and Hemodynamic Changes During Orthostatic Hypotension in Patients With Supine Hypertension** *John Schutzman, Fredrick Jaeger, James Maloney, Fetnat Fouad-Tarazi*

HEART FAILURE

462 **Exercise Capacity and Systolic and Diastolic Ventricular Function After Recovery From Acute Dilated Cardiomyopathy** *Marc J. Semigran, Cynthia M. Thaik, Michael A. Fifer, Charles A. Boucher, Igor F. Palacios, G. William Dec*

AGING

471 **Aging Is Associated With Endothelial Dysfunction in Healthy Men Years Before the Age-Related Decline in Women** *David S. Celermajer, Keld E. Sorensen, David J. Spiegelhalter, Dimitri Georgakopoulos, Jacqui Robinson, John E. Deanfield*

PHARMACOLOGY

477 **Substance P Potentiates the Algogenic Effects of Intraarterial Infusion of Adenosine** *Achille Gaspardone, Filippo Crea, Fabrizio Tomai, Maria Iamele, David C. Crossman, Marco Pappagallo, Francesco Versaci, Luigi Chiariello, Pier A. Gioffrè*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

483 **Right Ventricular Outflow Reconstruction With Cryopreserved Homografts in Pediatric Patients: Intermediate-Term Follow-Up With Serial Echocardiographic Assessment** *Kwok Chiu Chan, Derek A. Fyfe, Christine A. McKay, Robert M. Sade, Fred A. Crawford*

490 **Use of Sertraline Hydrochloride in the Treatment of Refractory Neurocardiogenic Syncope in Children and Adolescents** *Blair P. Grubb, Daniela Samoil, Daniel Kosinski, Katrinka Kip, Pamela Brewster*

NEW METHODS

495 **Intravascular Ultrasound Imaging in Acute Aortic Dissection** *Andrew R. Weintraub, Raimund Erbel, Günter Görge, Steven L. Schwartz, Junbo Ge, Thomas Gerber, Jürgen Meyer, Tsui-Lieh Hsu, Robert Bojar, Sabino Iliceto, L. Carella, Paolo Rizzon, Isidre Vilacosta, Javier Goicolea, Jose Zamorano, Fernando Alfonso, Natesa G. Pandian*

504 **Three-Dimensional Echocardiography: In Vitro and In Vivo Validation of Left Ventricular Mass and Comparison With Conventional Echocardiographic Methods** *Aasha S. Gopal, Andrew M. Keller, Zhanqing Shen, Peter M. Sapin, Klaus M. Schroeder, Donald L. King, Jr., Donald L. King*

514 *Editorial Comment* **Heart Size: One-, Two- and Now Three-Dimensional Echocardiography** *George A. Mensah, Benjamin F. Byrd III*

517 **Analysis of Transmural Trend of Myocardial Integrated Ultrasound Backscatter for Differentiation of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Ventricular Hypertrophy Due to Hypertension** *Johji Naito, Tohru Masuyama, Jun Tanouchi, Toshiaki Mano, Hiroya Kondo, Kazuhiro Yamamoto, Reiko Nagano, Masatsugu Hori, Michitoshi Inoue, Takenobu Kamada*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

525 **Polymeric Stenting in the Porcine Coronary Artery Model: Differential Outcome of Exogenous Fibrin Sleeves Versus Polyurethane-Coated Stents** *David R. Holmes, Jr., Allan R. Camrud, Michael A. Jorgenson, William D. Edwards, Robert S. Schwartz*

532 **Two-Dimensional Mitral Flow Velocity Profiles in Pig Models Using Epicardial Doppler Echocardiography** *W. Yong Kim, Thue Bisgaard, Sten L. Nielsen, Jens K. Poulsen, Erik M. Pedersen, J. Michael Hasenkam, Ajit P. Yoganathan*

REVIEW ARTICLES

546 **Passive Smoking as a Cause of Heart Disease** *A. Judson Wells*

555 **Nitric Oxide and Nitrovasodilators: Similarities, Differences and Potential Interactions** *Todd J. Anderson, Ian T. Meredith, Peter Ganz, Andrew P. Selwyn, Alan C. Yeung*

EDITOR'S PAGE

567 **Practice Guidelines and Cookbook Medicine—Who Are the Cooks?** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC News

569 **President's Page: Practice Guidelines** *Daniel J. Ullyot*

571 **1994–1995 Committee Appointments**

578 **Letters to the Editor**

SEPTEMBER 1994 VOLUME 24 NUMBER 3

CLINICAL STUDIES

Acute Myocardial Infarction

583 **Prognostic Value of Neurohumoral Activation in Patients With an Acute Myocardial Infarction: Effect of Captopril** *Jean-Lucien Rouleau, Milton Packer, Lemuel Moyé, Jacques de Champlain, Daniel Bichet, Marc Klein, Jacques R. Rouleau, Bruce Sussex, J. Malcolm Arnold, François Sestier, John O. Parker, Patricia McEwan, Victoria Bernstein, T. Edward Cuddy, Gervasio Lamas, Stephen S. Gottlieb, John McCans, Claude Nadeau, François Delage, Chuan-Chuan C. Wun, Marc A. Pfeffer*

592 **Clinical and Biochemical Factors Associated With Prognosis After Myocardial Infarction at a Young Age** *Klas Malmberg, Peter Båvenholm, Anders Hamsten*

Thrombolysis

600 **A Simple Electrocardiographic Predictor of the Outcome of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With a Thrombolytic Agent: A Gruppo Italiano per lo Studio della Sopravvivenza nell'Infarto Miocardico (GISSI-2)–Derived Analysis** *Francesco Mauri, Aldo Pietro Maggioni, Maria Grazia Franzosi, Claudio De Vita, Eugenio Santoro, Luigi Santoro, Pantaleo Giannuzzi, Gianni Tognoni for the GISSI-2 Investigators*

608 **Predictors of Nonfatal Reinfarction in Survivors of Myocardial Infarction After Thrombolysis: Results of the Gruppo Italiano per lo Studio della Sopravvivenza nell'Infarto Miocardico (GISSI-2) Data Base** *Ad Hoc Working Group of GISSI-2 Data Base: Alberto Volpi, Claudio De Vita, Maria Grazia Franzosi, Enrico Geraci, Aldo Pietro Maggioni, Francesco Mauri, Eva Negri, Eugenio Santoro, Luigi Tavazzi, Gianni Tognoni*

616 **Myocardium at Risk and Infarct Size After Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Implications for the Design of Randomized Trials of Acute Intervention** *Raymond J. Gibbons, Timothy F. Christian, Mona Hopfenspirger, David O. Hodge, Kent R. Bailey*

Myocardial Ischemia

624 **Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography Predicts Reversible Dysfunction and Quantitates the Extent of Irreversibly Damaged Myocardium After Reperfusion of Anterior Myocardial Infarction** *Hirotaka Watada, Hiroshi Ito, Hidemasa Oh, Tohru Masuyama, Masahito Aburaya, Masatsugu Hori, Masaomi Iwakura, Yorihiko Higashino, Kenshi Fujii, Takazo Minamino*

631 **Preferential Dilation of Recipient Coronary Arteries of the Collateral Circulation by Intracoronary Administration of Nitroglycerin** *Masatoshi Fujita, Kazuto Yamanishi, Moriaki Inoko, Kunihisa Miwa*

636 **Left Ventricular Wall Motion Abnormalities in Patients With Subarachnoid Hemorrhage: Neurogenic Stunned Myocardium** *Tatsuji Kono, Hiroshi Morita, Toshihiko Kuroiwa, Haruhiko Onaka, Hiroyuki Takatsuka, Akira Fujiwara*

Interventional Cardiology

641 **Rotational Atherectomy Multicenter Registry: Acute Results, Complications and 6-Month Angiographic Follow-Up in 709 Patients** *David C. Warth, Martin B. Leon, William O'Neill, Nadim Zacca, Nayak L. Polissar, Maurice Buchbinder*

649 **Angioscopic Versus Angiographic Detection of Intimal Dissection and Intracoronary Thrombus** *Peter den Heijer, David P. Foley, Javier Escaned, Hans L. Hillege, René B. van Dijk, Patrick W. Serruys, Kong I. Lie*

655 **Collagen Application Versus Manual Compression: A Prospective Randomized Trial for Arterial Puncture Site Closure After Coronary Angioplasty** *Edoardo Camenzind, Marianne Grossholz, Philip Urban, Pierre-André Dorsaz, Dominique Didier, Bernhard Meier*

Heart Failure

663 **Intracavitary Filling Pattern in the Failing Left Ventricle Assessed by Color M-Mode Doppler Echocardiography** *Marie Stugaard, Cecilie Risöe, Halfdan Ihlen, Otto A. Smiseth*

Transplantation

671 **Incidence of Pulmonary Vein Complications After Lung Transplantation: A Prospective Transesophageal Echocardiographic Study** *David W. Leibowitz, Craig R. Smith, Robert E. Michler, Mark Ginsburg, Lawrence L. Schulman, Carlton C. McGregor, Giuseppe Li Mandri, Renee G. Weslow, Marco R. Di Tullio, Shunichi Homma*

Valvular Heart Disease

676 **Hancock II Porcine Bioprosthesis: Excellent Durability at Intermediate-Term Follow-Up** *Uberto Bortolotti, Aldo Milano, Enzo Mazzaro, Gaetano Thiene, Enrico Talenti, Dino Casarotto*

683 **Estimation of Mitral Valve Area in Patients With Mitral Stenosis by the Flow Convergence Region Method: Selection of Aliasing Velocity** *You-Bin Deng, Masayuki Matsumoto, Xin-Fang Wang, Li Liu, Satoshi Takizawa, Noboru Takekoshi, Takeshi Shimizu, Kazunori Mishima*

690 **Quantification of Mitral Regurgitation by Integrated Doppler Backscatter Power** *Andrew I. MacIsaac, Ian G. McDonald, Richard L. G. Kirsner, Sandra A. Graham, Robert W. Gill*

696 **Significant Tricuspid Regurgitation Is a Marker for Adverse Outcome in Patients Undergoing Percutaneous Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty** *Alex Sagie, Ehud Schwammenthal, John B. Newell, Lari Harrell, Talbot B. Joziatis, Arthur E. Weyman, Robert A. Levine, Igor F. Palacios*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

703 **Effect of Shock Timing on Efficacy and Safety of Internal Cardioversion for Ventricular Tachycardia** *Huagui G. Li, Raymond Yee, Rahul Mehra, Paul DeGroot, George J. Klein, Marco Zardini, Ranjan K. Thakur, Carlos A. Morillo*

709 **Simultaneous 60-Electrode Mapping of Ventricular Tachycardia Using Percutaneous Catheters** *Lloyd M. Davis, Mark Cooper, David C. Johnson, John B. Uther, David A. B. Richards, David L. Ross*

720 **Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Ventricular Tachycardia: Detection of Previously Unrecognized Anatomic Abnormalities Using Cine Magnetic Resonance Imaging** *Mark D. Carlson, Richard D. White, Richard G. Trohman, Lee P. Adler, Lee A. Biblo, Kenneth A. Merkatz, Albert L. Waldo*

728 **Effect of Adenosine or Adenosine Triphosphate on Antidromic Tachycardia** *Huagui G. Li, Carlos A. Morillo, Marco Zardini, Ranjan K. Thakur, Raymond Yee, George J. Klein*

732 **Antidromic Tachycardia Utilizing Decremental, Latent Accessory Atrioventricular Fibers: Differentiation From Adenosine-Sensitive Ventricular Tachycardia** *Jeffrey J. Goldberger, David N. Pederson, Roger S. Damle, You-Ho Kim, Alan H. Kadish*

739 **Clinical Implications of Isolated T Wave Inversion in Adults: Electrocardiographic Differentiation of the Underlying Causes of This Phenomenon** *Michio Okada, Masayuki Yotsukura, Takashi Shimada, Kyozo Ishikawa*

746 **T Wave "Humps" as a Potential Electrocardiographic Marker of the Long QT Syndrome** *Michael H. Lehmann, Fumio Suzuki, Barbara S. Fromm, Debra Frankovich, Paul Elko, Russell T. Steinman, Julie Fresard, John J. Baga, R. Thomas Taggart*

755 **Prognostic Implications of Left Atrial Spontaneous Echo Contrast in Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation** *Dominic Y. C. Leung, Ian W. Black, Gregory B. Cranney, Andrew P. Hopkins, Warren F. Walsh*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

763 **Coronary Echocardiography in 406 Patients With d-Loop Transposition of the Great Arteries** *Luciano Pasquini, Stephen P. Sanders, Ira A. Parness, Gil Wernovsky, John E. Mayer, Jr., Mary E. Van Der Velde, Philip J. Spevak, Steven D. Colan*

769 **Influence of Anatomic Correction for Transposition of the Great Arteries on Myocardial Perfusion: Radionuclide Imaging With Technetium-99m 2-Methoxy Isobutyl Isonitrile** *Alison M. Hayes, Edward J. Baker, Ashok Kakadeker, Jonathan M. Parsons, Robin P. Martin, Rosemary Radley-Smith, Shakeel A. Qureshi, Magdi Yacoub, Michael N. Maisey, Michael Tynan*

778 *Editorial Comment* **Myocardial Perfusion After Repair of Transposition: Is It Worth the Switch?** *Michael W. Dae*

780 **Persistence of Ventricular Arrhythmia After Resolution of Occult Myocarditis in Children and Young Adults** *Richard A. Friedman, Debra L. Kearney, Jeffrey P. Moak, Arnold L. Fenrich, James C. Perry*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

784 **Surgical Procedure for the Cure of Atrioventricular Junctional ("AV Node") Reentrant Tachycardia: Anatomic and Electrophysiologic Effects of Dissection of the Anterior Atrionodal Connections in a Canine Model** *Mark A. McGuire, Alex S. B. Yip, Monica Robotin, John P. Bourke, David C. Johnson, Barbara I. Dewsnap, Richard Chard, John B. Uther, David L. Ross*

795 **Attenuation of Coronary Flow Reserve and Myocardial Function After Temporary Subtotal Coronary Artery Occlusion and Increased Myocardial Oxygen Demand in Dogs** *Wilmer W. Nichols, Francesca A. Nicolini, Baichun Yang, William C. Robbins, John Katopodis, Liying Chen, Tom G. P. Saldeen, Jawahar L. Mehta*

804 **Beta-Adrenergic Blockade Reduces Myocardial Injury During Experimental Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation** *Roy V. Ditchey, Ana Rubio-Perez, Bryan K. Slinker*

813 **Color Doppler Regurgitant Jet Area for Evaluating Eccentric Mitral Regurgitation: An Animal Study With Quantified Mitral Regurgitation** *Takahiro Shiota, Michael Jones, Dag Teien, Izumi Yamada, Arnaldo Passafini, Ole Knudson, David J. Sahn*

820 **Porous Balloon Catheters for Local Delivery: Assessment of Vascular Damage in a Rabbit Iliac Angioplasty Model** *Sylvain Plante, Gilles Dupuis, Charles J. Mongeau, Pierre Durand*

825 *Editorial Comment* **Local Delivery: Let's Keep Our Eyes on the Wall** *Harvey Wolinsky*

ACC POSITION AND POLICY STATEMENTS

828 **Catheter Ablation for Cardiac Arrhythmias: Clinical Applications, Personnel and Facilities** *American College of Cardiology Cardiovascular Technology Assessment Committee. John D. Fisher, Chairman*

834 **Cardiac Angiography Without Cine Film: Erecting a "Tower of Babel" in the Cardiac Catheterization Laboratory** *American College of Cardiology Cardiac Catheterization Committee. Steven E. Nissen, Lead Author*

838 **Preventive Cardiology and Atherosclerotic Disease** *American College of Cardiology Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease Committee. H. J. C. Swan, Chairman*

EDITOR'S PAGE

839 **Redundant Publication—Again** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

841 **President's Page: The Campaign Theme—Choice** *Daniel J. Ullyot*

843 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

844 CORRECTION

844 BOOKS RECEIVED

OCTOBER 1994 VOLUME 24 NUMBER 4

BETHESDA CONFERENCE REPORT

845 **26th Bethesda Conference: Recommendations for Determining Eligibility for Competition in Athletes With Cardiovascular Abnormalities** *Barry J. Maron, Conference Co-Chairman, Jere H. Mitchell, Conference Co-Chairman*

CLINICAL STUDIES

Coronary Artery Disease

900 **Development of New Coronary Atherosclerotic Lesions During a 4-Year Multifactor Risk Reduction Program: The Stanford Coronary Risk Intervention Project (SCRIP)** *Thomas G. Quinn, Edwin L. Alderman, Alex McMillan, William Haskell for the SCRIP Investigators*

909 **Delineation of Extended Lengths of Coronary Arteries by Multiplane Transesophageal Echocardiography** *Jean-Claude Tardif, Mani A. Vannan, Kenneth Taylor, Steven L. Schwartz, Natesa G. Pandian*

Stress Testing

920 **How Accurate Is Dobutamine Stress Electrocardiography for Detection of Coronary Artery Disease? Comparison With Two-Dimensional Echocardiography and Technetium-99m Methoxyl Isobutyl Isonitrile (Mibi) Perfusion Scintigraphy** *Georges H. Mairesse, Thomas H. Marwick, Jean-Louis J. Vanoverschelde, Thierry Baudhuin, William Wijns, Jacques A. Melin, Jean-Marie R. Detry*

928 **False Positive Dobutamine Stress Echocardiograms: Characterization of Clinical, Echocardiographic and Angiographic Findings** *David S. Bach, David W. M. Muller, Bernard J. Gros, William F. Armstrong*

934 **Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography: Detection of Coronary Artery Disease in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy** *Scott M. Sharp, Stephen G. Sawada, Douglas S. Segar, Thomas Ryan, Roxanne Kovacs, Naomi S. Fineberg, Harvey Feigenbaum*

Myocardial Ischemia

940 **Intracoronary Doppler Guide Wire Versus Stress Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomographic Thallium-201 Imaging in Assessment of Intermediate Coronary Stenoses** *James D. Joye, Douglas S. Schulman, David Lasorda, Tony Farah, Bryan C. Donohue, Nathaniel Reichek*

948 **Effect of L-Arginine on Acetylcholine-Induced Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation Differs Between the Coronary and Forearm Vasculatures in Humans** *Yoshitaka Hirooka, Kensuke Egashira, Tsutomu Imaizumi, Tatsuya Tagawa, Hisashi Kai, Masaru Sugimachi, Akira Takeshita*

956 **Effect of Autonomic Nervous System Dysfunction on the Circadian Pattern of Myocardial Ischemia in Diabetes Mellitus** *Stuart Zarich, Sergio Waxman, Roy T. Freeman, Murray Mittleman, Patricia Hegarty, Richard W. Nesto*

Heart Failure

963 **Timing of Sudden Death in Patients With Heart Failure** *Debra K. Moser, William G. Stevenson, Mary A. Woo, Lynne W. Stevenson*

968 ***Editorial Comment*** **Triggers and Timing of Coronary Events and Sudden Cardiac Death** *Prakash C. Deedwania*

972 **Evidence of Reduced Respiratory Muscle Endurance in Patients With Heart Failure** *Donna M. Mancini, David Henson, John LaManca, Sanford Levine*

982 **Hemodynamic Effects of Inhaled Nitric Oxide in Heart Failure** *Marc J. Semigran, Barbara A. Cockrill, Robert Kacmarek, B. Taylor Thompson, Warren M. Zapol, G. William Dec, Michael A. Fifer*

Interventional Cardiology

989 **Coronary Stenting for Acute Coronary Dissection After Coronary Angioplasty: Implications of Residual Dissection** *Fernando Alfonso, Rosana Hernandez, Javier Goicolea, Javier Segovia, Maria J. Perez-Vizcayno, Camino Bañuelos, Joao C. Silva, Pedro Zarco, Carlos Macaya*

996 **Benefit of Intracoronary Ultrasound in the Deployment of Palmaz-Schatz Stents** *Steven L. Goldberg, Antonio Colombo, Shigeru Nakamura, Yaron Almagor, Luigi Maiello, Jonathan M. Tobis*

1004 **Predicting the Risk of Abrupt Vessel Closure After Angioplasty in an Individual Patient** *Alan N. Tenaglia, Donald F. Fortin, Robert M. Califf, David J. Frid, Charlotte L. Nelson, Laura Gardner, Michael Miller, Frank I. Navetta, Jack E. Smith, James E. Tcheng, Richard S. Stack*

1012 **Blood Flow Velocity in the Right Coronary Artery: Assessment Before and After Angioplasty** *Louis I. Heller, Kevin H. Silver, Bernard J. Villegas, Sharon J. Balcom, Bonnie H. Weiner*

Cardiomyopathy

1018 **Frequency of Development of Acute Global Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection** *Stefano De Castro, Giulia d'Amati, Pietro Gallo, Domenico Cartoni, Paola Santopadre, Vincenzo Vullo, Augusto Cirelli, Giorgio Migliau*

1025 **Myocarditis and Cardiotropic Viral Infection Associated With Severe Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Late-Stage Infection With Human Immunodeficiency Virus** *Ahvie Herskowitz, Tzyy-Choou Wu, Sharon B. Willoughby, David Vlahov, Aftab A. Ansari, William E. Beschorner, Kenneth L. Baughman*

1033 **Low Frequency of Detection by Nested Polymerase Chain Reaction of Enterovirus Ribonucleic Acid in Endomyocardial Tissue of Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy** *Mauro Giacca, Giovanni Maria Severini, Luisa Mestroni, Alessandro Salvi, Gerardina Lardieri, Arturo Falaschi, Fulvio Camerini*

Valvular Heart Disease

1041 **A Simplified Method for Determining Regurgitant Fraction by Doppler Echocardiography in Patients With Aortic Regurgitation** *Gong-Yuan Xie, Martin R. Berk, Mikel D. Smith, Anthony N. DeMaria*

1046 **Vasodilator Therapy in Chronic Asymptomatic Aortic Regurgitation: Enalapril Versus Hydralazine Therapy** *Mike Lin, Hung-Ting Chiang, Shoa-Lin Lin, Mau-Song Chang, Benjamin N. Chiang, Hsien-Wen Kuo, Melvin D. Cheitlin*

Left Ventricular Function

1054 **Comparison of Two and Three-Dimensional Echocardiography With Cineventriculography for Measurement of Left Ventricular Volume in Patients** *Peter M. Sapin, Klaus M. Schröder, Aasha S. Gopal, Mikel D. Smith, Anthony N. DeMaria, Donald L. King*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

1064 **Slow Pathway Ablation in Patients With Atrioventricular Node Reentrant Tachycardia and a Prolonged PR Interval** *Jasbir S. Sra, Mohammad R. Jazayeri, Zalmen Blanck, Sanjay Deshpande, Anwer A. Dhala, Masood Akhtar*

1069 **Effect of Shock Polarity on Ventricular Defibrillation Threshold Using a Transvenous Lead System** *S. Adam Strickberger, John D. Hummel, Laura E. Horwood, John Jentzer, Emile Daoud, Mark Niebauer, Omar Bakr, K. Ching Man, Brian D. Williamson, William Kou, Fred Morady*

1073 **T Wave Changes Consistent With Epicardial Involvement in Acute Myocardial Infarction: Observations in Patients With a Postinfarction Pericardial Effusion Without Clinically Recognized Postinfarction Pericarditis** *Philip B. Oliva, Stephen C. Hammill, James V. Talano*

1078 **Upward Bias in Estimates of Pacemaker Reliability: Effect of Unreported Patient Mortality** *James W. Leitch, Keith Dear, Peter Curteis*

1082 **Effect of Physiologic and Pharmacologic Adrenergic Stimulation on Heart Rate Variability** *Mirza W. Ahmed, Alan H. Kadish, Michele A. Parker, Jeffrey J. Goldberger*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1091 **Synergistic Action of Severe Wall Injury and Shear Forces on Thrombus Formation in Arterial Stenosis: Definition of a Thrombotic Shear Rate Threshold** *Alvaro Merino, Marc Cohen, Juan J. Badimon, Valentin Fuster, Lina Badimon*

1098 **Hyperoxic Reperfusion Is Required to Reduce Infarct Size After Intravenous Therapy With Perfluorochemical (Fluosol-DA 20%) or Its Detergent Component (Poloxamer 188) in a Poorly Collateralized Animal Model: Absence of a Role of Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes** *Frank D. Kolodgie, Andrew Farb, Greg C. Carlson, Patricia S. Wilson, Renu Virmani*

1109 **Recovery of Transmural and Subepicardial Wall Thickening After Subendocardial Infarction** *David C. Homans, Todd Pavek, David D. Laxson, Robert J. Bache*

1117 **Influence of Acutely Altered Loading Conditions on Left Atrial Appendage Flow Velocities** *Brian D. Hoit, Yanfu Shao, Marjorie Gabel*

1124 **Distinct Gap Junction Protein Phenotypes in Cardiac Tissues With Disparate Conduction Properties** *Lloyd M. Davis, H. Lee Kanter, Eric C. Beyer, Jeffrey E. Saffitz*

REVIEW ARTICLE

1133 **Does Ischemic Preconditioning Occur in Patients?** *Robert A Kloner, Derek Yellon*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1143 **The Parmaceutical Industry Under Attack** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

1145 **President's Page: The Campaign—Quality** *Daniel J. Ullyot*

EDUCATION UPDATE

1146 **Education Update: 1994. Training Programs in the United States in Adult Cardiology, Pediatric Cardiology and Cardiothoracic Surgery**

1178 **LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

NOVEMBER 1, 1994 VOLUME 24 NUMBER 5

CLINICAL STUDIES

CORONARY ARTERY BYPASS GRAFTING

1181 **Effects of Low Dose Aspirin (50 mg/day), Low Dose Aspirin Plus Dipyridamole, and Oral Anticoagulant Agents After Internal Mammary Artery Bypass Grafting: Patency and Clinical Outcome at 1 Year** *Jan van der Meer, Aart Brutel de la Rivière, Wiek H. van Gilst, Hans L. Hillege, Matthias Pfisterer, Gerrit J. Kootstra, Peter H. J. M. Dunselman, Barbara J. M. Mulder, Kong I. Lie, for the CABADAS Research Group of the Interuniversity Cardiology Institute of The Netherlands*

1189 **Increased Left Ventricular Diastolic Chamber Stiffness Immediately After Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery** *Patrice A. McKenney, Carl S. Apstein, Lisa A. Mendes, Gilbert P. Connelly, Gabriel S. Aldea, Richard J. Shemin, Ravin Davidoff*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

1195 **Outcome of Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty in Subsets of Unstable Angina Pectoris: A Report of the 1985–1986 National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty Registry** *Lamberto G. Bentivoglio, Katherine Detre, Wanlin Yeh, David O. Williams, Sheryl F. Kelsey, David P. Faxon*

1207 **Long-Term Angiographic and Clinical Outcome After Implantation of a Balloon-Expandable Stent in the Native Coronary Circulation** *Michael P. Savage, David L. Fischman, Richard A. Schatz, Paul S. Teirstein, Martin B. Leon, Donald Baim, Stephen G. Ellis, Eric J. Topol, John W. Hirshfeld, Michael W. Cleman, Maurice Buchbinder, Steven Bailey, Richard Heuser, Craig M. Walker, R. Charles Curry, Jr., Sharon Gebhardt, Randal Rake, Sheldon Goldberg, for the Palmaz-Schatz Stent Study Group*

1213 ***Editorial Comment*** **Stents: A Time for Clinical Judgment** *John H. K. Vogel*

1214 **Randomized Prospective Evaluation of Prolonged Versus Abbreviated Intravenous Heparin Therapy After Coronary Angioplasty** *Harold Z. Friedman, David R. Cragg, Susan M. Glazier, Vellappillil Gangadharan, Dominic L. Marsalese, Theodore L. Schreiber, William W. O'Neill*

1220 **Initial Clinical Experiences With Rescue Unipolar Radiofrequency Thermal Balloon Angioplasty After Abrupt or Threatened Vessel Closure Complicating Elective Conventional Balloon Coronary Angioplasty** *Shigeru Saito, Hidekazu Arai, Kunikane Kim, Naoto Aoki*

1229 **Long-Term Histologic Patency After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty Is Predicted by the Creation of a Greater Lumen Area** *Andrew Farb, Renu Virmani, James B. Atkinson, Peter G. Anderson*

1236 **Endothelin-1 in Patients With Coronary Heart Disease Undergoing Cardiac Catheterization** *Gilles Montalescot, Isabelle Viossat, Pierre E. Chabrier, Ivan Sotirov, Jean P. Détienne, Gérard Drobinski, Robert Frank, Yves Grosgogeat, Daniel Thomas*

ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

1242 **New Recombinant Glycosylated Prourokinase for Treatment of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction** *W. Douglas Weaver, Joseph R. Hartmann, Jeffrey L. Anderson, P. Sudhakar Reddy, John C. Sobolski, Arthur A. Sasahara, for the Prourokinase Study Group*

1249 **Cost-Effectiveness of a New Short-Stay Unit to "Rule Out" Acute Myocardial Infarction in Low Risk Patients** *Jean-Michel Gaspoz, Thomas H. Lee, Milton C. Weinstein, E. Francis Cook, Paula Goldman, Anthony L. Komaroff, Lee Goldman*

STRESS TESTING

1260 **Transesophageal Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography for Evaluation of Patients With Coronary Artery Disease** *Julio A. Panza, Joy M. Laurienzo, Rodolfo V. Curiel, Arshed A. Quyyumi, Richard O. Cannon III*

1268 **Left Ventricular Volume Changes During Dobutamine Stress Echocardiography Identify Patients With More Extensive Coronary Artery Disease** *Charles E. Olson, Thomas R. Porter, Ubeydullah Deligonul, Feng Xie, James R. Anderson*

1274 **Limited Usefulness of Exercise Testing and Thallium Scintigraphy in Evaluation of Ambulatory Patients Several Months After Recovery From an Acute Coronary Event: Implications for Management of Stable Coronary Heart Disease** *Ronald J. Krone, John J. Gregory, Kenneth E. Freedland, Robert E. Kleiger, Frans J. Th. Wackers, Monty M. Bodenheimer, Jesaia Benhorin, Ronald G. Schwartz, John O. Parker, Lucy Van Voorhees, Arthur J. Moss, for the Multicenter Myocardial Ischemia Research Group*

1282 **Rest Technetium-99m Sestamibi Tomography in Combination With Short-Term Administration of Nitrates: Feasibility and Reliability for Prediction of Postrevascularization Outcome of Asynergic Territories** *Gianni Bisi, Roberto Sciagrà, Giovanni M. Santoro, Pier Filippo Fazzini*

VASCULAR DISEASE

1290 **Influence of Coronary Heart Disease on Morbidity and Mortality After Lower Extremity Revascularization Surgery: A Population-Based Study in Olmsted County, Minnesota (1970–1987)** *Michael E. Farkouh, Charanjit S. Rihal, Bernard J. Gersh, Thom W. Rooke, John W. Hallett, Jr., W. Michael O'Fallon, David J. Ballard*

UTLIZATION OF PROCEDURES

1297 **Variation in Utilization of Cardiac Procedures in the Department of Veterans Affairs Health Care System: Effect of Race** *David M. Mirvis, Robert Burns, Larry Gaschen, F. Thomas Cloar, Marshall Graney*

THROMBOEMBOLISM

1305 **Efficacy of High Dose Intravenous Heparin for Treatment of Left Ventricular Thrombi With High Embolic Risk** *Sören C. W. Heik, Wolfram Kupper, Christian Hamm, Walter Bleifeld, Dietmar H. Koschyk, David Waters, Chunguang Chen*

HEART FAILURE

1310 **Effect of Metoprolol on Myocardial Function and Energetics in Patients with Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy: A Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Study** *Eric J. Eichhorn, Christian M. Heesch, James H. Barnett, Luis G. Alvarez, Steven M. Fass, Paul A. Grayburn, Barbara A. Hatfield, Lucille G. Marcoux, Craig R. Malloy*

1321 **Effect of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors on Endothelium-Dependent Peripheral Vasodilation in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure** *Motoyuki Nakamura, Tsutomu Funakoshi, Naoshi Arakawa, Hiroaki Yoshida, Shinji Makita, Katsuhiko Hiramori*

1328 **Cardiomyopathy of Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy** *Daniel A. N. Mascarenhas, David H. Spodick, David A. Chad, James Gilchrist, Philip L. Townes, Umberto DeGirolami, Gilbert H. Mudge, Dennis W. Maki, Richard L. Bishop*

CARDIAC TRANSPLANTATION

1334 **Sinus Node Function After Cardiac Transplantation** *Christopher D. Scott, John H. Dark, Janet M. McComb*

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

1342 **Flow Dependence of Measures of Aortic Stenosis Severity During Exercise** *Ian G. Burwash, Alan S. Pearlman, Carol D. Kraft, Carolyn Miyake-Hull, Nancy L. Healy, Catherine M. Otto*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

1351 **Intracardiac Echocardiography During Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation of Cardiac Arrhythmias in Humans** *Edward Chu, Jonathan M. Kalman, Michael A. Kwasman, John C. Y. Jue, Peter J. Fitzgerald, Laurence M. Epstein, Nelson B. Schiller, Paul G. Yock, Michael D. Lesh*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1358 **Long-Term Follow-Up After Surgical Closure of Ventricular Septal Defect in Infancy and Childhood** *Folkert Meijboom, Andras Szatmari, Elisabeth Utens, Jaap W. Deckers, Jos R. T. C. Roelandt, Egbert Bos, John Hess*

1365 **Transesophageal Echocardiographic Detection of Atrial Thrombi in Patients With Nonfibrillation Atrial Tachyarrhythmias and Congenital Heart Disease** *Timothy F. Feltes, Richard A. Friedman*

1371 **Management Outcome and Follow-Up of Fetal Tachycardia** *Andries D. van Engelen, Olga Weijtens, Joel I. Brenner, Charles S. Kleinman, Joshua A. Copel, Philip Stoutenbeek, Erik J. Meijboom*

1376 **Balancing the Circulation: Theoretic Optimization of Pulmonary/Systemic Flow Ratio in Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome** *Ofer Barnea, Erle H. Austin, Barbara Richman, William P. Santamore*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1382 **Enhanced Thrombolysis, Reduced Coronary Reocclusion and Limitation of Infarct Size With Liposomal Prostaglandin E_1 in a Canine Thrombolysis Model** *Steven Feld, George Li, James Amirian, Patty Felli, William K. Vaughn, Michel Accad, Thaddeus R. Tolleson, Christine Swenson, Marc Ostro, Richard W. Smalling*

1391 **Gamma-Glutamylcysteine Ethyl Ester for Myocardial Protection in Dogs During Ischemia and Reperfusion** *Shiro Hoshida, Tsunehiko Kuzuya, Nobushige Yamashita, Masashi Nishida, Shigehisa Kitahara, Masatsugu Hori, Takenobu Kamada, Michihiko Tada*

1398 **Morphologic Characteristics of Lesion Formation and Time Course of Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation in a Porcine Proliferative Restenosis Model** *Andrew J. Carter, John R. Laird, Andrew Farb, William Kufs, Dale C. Wortham, Renu Virmani*

1406 **Chronically Decreased Aortic Distensibility Causes Deterioration of Coronary Perfusion During Increased Left Ventricular Contraction** *Sadanori Ohtsuka, Masaaki Kakihana, Hideki Watanabe, Yasuro Sugishita*

REVIEW ARTICLE

1415 **Efficacy of Adjunctive Thrombolytic Therapy in Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty** *Paul T. Vaitkus, Warren K. Laskey*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1424 **Publication Bias** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

1426 **President's Page: Data Bases—Extrapolation From the Surgical Experience** *Daniel J. Ullyot*

1428 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

NOVEMBER 15, 1994 VOLUME 24 NUMBER 6

CLINICAL STUDIES

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

1431 **Population-Wide Mortality Trends Among Patients Hospitalized for Acute Myocardial Infarction: The Ontario Experience, 1981 to 1991** *C. David Naylor, Erluo Chen*

THROMBOLYSIS

1439 **Early Angiography Cannot Predict Postthrombolytic Coronary Reocclusion: Observations From the GUSTO Angiographic Study** *Jonathan S. Reiner, Conor F. Lundergan, Marcel van den Brand, Jean Boland, Mark A. Thompson, Jacques Machecourt, Antoinne Py, George S. Pilcher, Cynthia A. Fink, Jeffrey R. Burton, Maarten L. Simoons, Robert M. Califf, Eric J. Topol, Allan M. Ross, for the GUSTO Angiographic Investigators*

1445 **Failure of Fixed Dose Intravenous Heparin to Suppress Increases in Thrombin Activity After Coronary Thrombolysis With Streptokinase** *Marcello Galvani, Dana R. Abendschein, Donatella Ferrini, Filippo Ottani, Franco Rusticali, Paul R. Eisenberg*

UNSTABLE ANGINA

1453 **Coronary Angiographic Findings Do Not Predict Clinical Outcome in Patients With Unstable Angina** *Frits W. Bär, Phillip Raynaud, Jean P. Renkin, Frank Vermeer, Chris de Zwaan, Hein J. J. Wellens*

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

1460 **Amlodipine Reduces Transient Myocardial Ischemia in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease: Double-Blind Circadian Anti-Ischemia Program in Europe (CAPE Trial)** *John E. Deanfield, Jean-Marie R. G. Detry, Paul R. Lichtlen, Bruno Magnani, Philippe Sellier, Eric Thaulow, for the CAPE Study Group*

ENDOTHELIAL FUNCTION

1468 **Endothelium-Dependent Dilation in the Systemic Arteries of Asymptomatic Subjects Relates to Coronary Risk Factors and Their Interaction** *David S. Celermajer, Keld E. Sorensen, Catherine Bull, Jacqui Robinson, John E. Deanfield*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

1475 **Reuse of Balloon Catheters for Coronary Angioplasty: A Potential Cost-Saving Strategy?** *Sylvain Plante, Bradley H. Strauss, Gilles Goulet, Randal K. Watson, Robert J. Chisholm*

1482 *Editorial Comment* **Is Reuse of Coronary Angioplasty Cathethers Safe and Effective?** *Martial G. Bourassa*

1484 **Thrombin Generation in Human Coronary Arteries After Percutaneous Transluminal Balloon Angioplasty** *Jonathan D. Marmur, Piera A. Merlini, Samin K. Sharma, Neda Khaghan, Sabino R. Torre, Douglas H. Israel, Diego Ardissino, John A. Ambrose*

HYPERTENSION

1492 **Importance of Obesity, Race and Age to the Cardiac Structural and Functional Effects of Hypertension** *John S. Gottdiener, Domenic J. Reda, Barry J. Materson, Barry M. Massie, Aldo Notargiacomo, Robert J. Hamburger, David W. Williams, William G. Henderson, for the Department of Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study Group on Antihypertensive Agents*

1499 **Echocardiographic Measures of Left Ventricular Structure and Their Relation With Rest and Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Blacks and Whites in the United Kingdom** *Nishi Chaturvedi, George Athanassopoulos, Paul M. McKeigue, Michael G. Marmot, Petros Nihoyannopoulos*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

1506 **Catheter Ablation of Ventricular Tachycardia in 136 Patients With Coronary Artery Disease: Results and Long-Term Follow-Up** *Bernd-Dieter Gonska, Kejiang Cao, Anselm Schaumann, Axel Dorszewski, Friederike von zur Mühlen, Heinrich Kreuzer*

1515 **Change of Autonomic Influence on the Heart Immediately Before the Onset of Spontaneous Idiopathic Ventricular Tachycardia** *Lü Fei, Deborah J. Statters, Katerina Hnatkova, Jan Poloniecki, Marek Malik, A. John Camm*

1523 **Risk Stratification for Arrhythmic Events in Patients With Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Nonsustained Ventricular Tachycardia: Role of Programmed Ventricular Stimulation and the Signal-Averaged Electrocardiogram** *Gioia Turitto, Ratan K. Ahuja, Edward B. Caref, Nabil El-Sherif*

EXERCISE STUDIES

1529 **Vagally Mediated Heart Rate Recovery After Exercise Is Accelerated in Athletes but Blunted in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure** *Katsuji Imai, Hideyuki Sato, Masatsugu Hori, Hideo Kusuoka, Hitoshi Ozaki, Hiroshi Yokoyama, Hiroshi Takeda, Michitoshi Inoue, Takenobu Kamada*

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

1536 **Echocardiographic Prediction of Left Ventricular Function After Correction of Mitral Regurgitation: Results and Clinical Implications** *Maurice Enriquez-Sarano, A. Jamil Tajik, Hartzell V. Schaff, Thomas A. Orszulak, Michael D. McGoon, Kent R. Bailey, Robert L. Frye*

1544 *Editorial Commment* **Choosing the "Golden Moment" for Mitral Valve Repair** *William J. Stewart*

Cardiac Transplantation

1547 **Does Heart Transplantation Confer Additional Benefit Over Medical Therapy to Patients Who Have Waited >6 Months for Heart Transplantation?** *Walter Kao, Dan McGee, Youlian Liao, Alain L. Heroux, George M. Mullen, Maryl R. Johnson, Maria Rosa Costanzo*

Physiology

1552 **Effects of Supine and Lateral Recumbent Positions on Pulmonary Venous Flow in Healthy Subjects Evaluated by Transesophageal Doppler Echocardiography** *Kazuaki Tanabe, Hiroyuki Yoshitomi, Nobuyuki Oyake, Toshihiko Asanuma, Tetsuro Ohta, Yutaka Ishibashi, Toshio Shimada, Shigefumi Morioka, Katsutoshi Moriyama*

Pediatric Cardiology

1558 **Postoperative Follow-Up of Fibromuscular Subaortic Stenosis** *David M. Coleman, Jeffrey F. Smallhorn, Brian W. McCrindle, William G. Williams, Robert M. Freedom*

1565 **Two-Dimensional and Doppler Echocardiography Alone Can Adequately Define Preoperative Anatomy and Hemodynamic Status Before Repair of Complete Atrioventricular Septal Defect in Infants <1 Year Old** *Thomas M. Zellers, Robin Zehr, Ellen Weinstein, Steven Leonard, W. Steves Ring, Hisashi Nikaidoh*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1571 **High Intensity, Low Frequency Catheter-Delivered Ultrasound Dissolution of Occlusive Coronary Artery Thrombi: An In Vitro and In Vivo Study** *Wolfgang Steffen, Michael C. Fishbein, Huai Luo, Du-Yi Lee, Henry Nita, David C. Cumberland, Steven W. Tabak, Michelle Carbonne, Gerald Maurer, Robert J. Siegel*

1580 **Effects of Dietary Supplementation With Alpha-Tocopherol on Myocardial Infarct Size and Ventricular Arrhythmias in a Dog Model of Ischemia–Reperfusion** *Laurent Sebbag, Rémi Forrat, Emmanuelle Canet, Serge Renaud, Jacques Delaye, Michel de Lorgeril*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC News

1586 **Newly Elected Members of the College**

1589 **Letters to the Editor**

DECEMBER 1994 VOLUME 24 NUMBER 7

REVIEW ARTICLE

1591 **Cell Adhesion Molecules in Coronary Artery Disease** *Yangsoo Jang, A. Michael Lincoff, Edward F. Plow, Eric J. Topol*

CLINICAL STUDIES

Thrombolysis

1602 **Comparison of Front-Loaded Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, Anistreplase and Combination Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Results of the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) 4 Trial** *Christopher P. Cannon, Carolyn H. McCabe, Daniel J. Diver, Steve Herson, Robert M. Greene, Prediman K. Shah, Raphael F. Sequeira, Ferdinand Leya, James M. Kirshenbaum, Raymond D. Magorien, Sebastian T. Palmeri, Vicki Davis, C. Michael Gibson, W. Kenneth Poole, Eugene Braunwald and the TIMI 4 Investigators*

Coronary Artery Disease

1611 **Effect of Antioxidant Vitamins on Low Density Lipoprotein Oxidation and Impaired Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation in Patients With Hypercholesterolemia** *David M. Gilligan, Michael N. Sack, Victor Guetta, Philip R. Casino, Arshed A. Quyyumi, Daniel J. Rader, Julio A. Panza, Richard O. Cannon III*

1618 **Abnormal Left Ventricular Early Diastolic Filling During Dobutamine Stress Doppler Echocardiography Is a Sensitive Indicator of Significant Coronary Artery Disease** *El-Said M. El-Said, Jos R. T. C. Roelandt, Paolo M. Fioretti, Albert J. McNeill, Tamas Forster, Hendrik Boersma, David T. Linker*

1625 **Abnormal Coronary Flow Dynamics at Rest and During Tachycardia Associated With Impaired Left Ventricular Relaxation in Humans: Implication for Tachycardia-Induced Myocardial Ischemia** *Tohru Masuyama, Masaaki Uematsu, Yasuji Doi, Kazuhiro Yamamoto, Toshiaki Mano, Johji Naito, Hiroya Kondo, Reiko Nagano, Masatsugu Hori, Takenobu Kamada*

1633 **Physiologic Significance of Chronic Coronary Aneurysms in Patients With Kawasaki Disease** *Ziyad M. Hijazi, James E. Udelson, Howard Snapper, Jonathan Rhodes, Gerald R. Marx, Steven L. Schwartz, David R. Fulton*

1639 **High Stress Regions in Saphenous Vein Bypass Graft Atherosclerotic Lesions** *Richard T. Lee, Howard M. Loree, Michael C. Fishbein*

Myocardial Ischemia

1645 **Induction of Silent Myocardial Ischemia With Mental Stress Testing: Relation to the Triggers of Ischemia During Daily Life Activities and to Ischemic Functional Severity** *John S. Gottdiener, David S. Krantz, Robert H. Howell, Gabriela M. Hecht, Jacob Klein, Jennifer J. Falconer, Alan Rozanski*

Interventional Cardiology

1652 **Optimal Use of Directional Coronary Atherectomy Is Required to Ensure Long-Term Angiographic Benefit: A Study With Matched Procedural Outcome After Atherectomy and Angioplasty** *Victor A. W. M. Umans, David Keane, David Foley, Eric Boersma, Rein Melkert, Patrick W. Serruys*

1660 **Modifying Fluoroscopy Views Reduces Operator Radiation Exposure During Coronary Angioplasty** *Mark R. Pitney, Roger M. Allan, Robert W. Giles, Don McLean, Michael McCredie, Terry Randell, Warren F. Walsh*

Valvular Heart Disease

1664 **Expression of HLA-DR Antigen and Smooth Muscle Cell Differentiation Markers by Valvular Fibroblasts in Degenerative Aortic Stenosis** *Margareta Olsson, Mårten Rosenqvist, Jan Nilsson*

1672 **Use of the Left Ventricular Peak Systolic Pressure/End-Systolic Volume Ratio to Predict Symptomatic Improvement With Valve**

Replacement in Patients With Aortic Regurgitation and Enlarged End-Systolic Volume *Mark J. Pirwitz, Richard A. Lange, John E. Willard, Charles Landau, D. Brent Glamann, L. David Hillis*

HEART FAILURE

1678 **Effects of Short- and Long-Term Carvedilol Administration on Rest and Exercise Hemodynamic Variables, Exercise Capacity and Clinical Conditions in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy** *Marco Metra, Matilde Nardi, Raffaele Giubbini, Livio Dei Cas*

1688 **Malignant Ventricular Arrhythmias Are Well Tolerated in Patients Receiving Long-Term Left Ventricular Assist Devices** *Mehmet C. Oz, Eric A. Rose, James Slater, Johannes J. Kuiper, Katharine A. Catanese, Howard R. Levin*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

1692 **Lessons Learned From Data Logging in a Multicenter Clinical Trial Using a Late-Generation Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator** *Mark A. Wood, Bruce S. Stambler, Ralph J. Damiano, Patricia Greenway, Kenneth A. Ellenbogen and the Guardian ATP 4210 Multicenter Investigators Group*

1700 **Gender- and Age-Related Differences in Heart Rate Dynamics: Are Women More Complex Than Men?** *Sheila M. Ryan, Ary L. Goldberger, Steven M. Pincus, Joseph Mietus, Lewis A. Lipsitz*

1708 **Value of Body Surface Mapping in Localizing the Site of Origin of Ventricular Tachycardia in Patients With Previous Myocardial Infarction** *Arne SippensGroenewegen, Hans Spekhorst, Norbert M. van Hemel, J. Herre Kingma, Richard N. W. Hauer, Jacques M. T. de Bakker, Cornelis A. Grimbergen, Michiel J. Janse, Arend J. Dunning*

1725 **Clinical Anatomy of the Atrioventricular Junctions** *John W. Dean, Sien Yen Ho, Edward Rowland, Jessica Mann, Robert H. Anderson*

1732 ***Editorial Comment*** **Anatomy of Atrioventricular Attachments, Connections and Junction: *In Medio Stat Virtus*** *Gerard M. Guiraudon*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1735 **Risk Factors for Atrial Tachyarrhythmias After the Fontan Operation** *Mark Gelatt, Robert M. Hamilton, Brian W. McCrindle, Robert M. Gow, William G. Williams, George A. Trusler, Robert M. Freedom*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1742 **Increased Intramural Expression of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1 After Balloon Injury: A Potential Progenitor of Restenosis** *Hirofumi Sawa, Craig Lundgren, Burton E. Sobel, Satoshi Fujii*

1749 **Free Oxygen Radicals Contribute to Platelet Aggregation and Cyclic Flow Variations in Stenosed and Endothelium-Injured Canine Coronary Arteries** *Hisao Ikeda, Yoshinori Koga, Tameo Oda, Kazunori Kuwano, Hiroshi Nakayama, Takafumi Ueno, Hironori Toshima, Lloyd H. Michael, Mark L. Entman*

1757 **Effects of Hormone Replacement Therapy on Reactivity of Atherosclerotic Coronary Arteries in Cynomolgus Monkeys** *J. Koudy Williams, Erika K. Honoré, Scott A. Washburn, Thomas B. Clarkson*

1762 **Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition and Beta-Adrenoceptor Blockade Regress Established Ventricular Remodeling in a Canine Model of Discrete Myocardial Damage** *Kenneth M. McDonald, Thomas Rector, Peter F. Carlyle, Gary S. Francis, Jay N. Cohn*

1769 **Effects of Alloimmune Injury on Contraction and Relaxation in Cultured Myocytes and Intact Cardiac Allografts** *R. Douglas Ensley, Martha Ives, Liping Zhao, Mischelle McMillan, Jane Shelby, William H. Barry*

1779 **Effects of Left Ventricular Pressure of Sonicated Albumin Microbubbles: Evaluation Using an Isolated Rabbit Heart Model** *Victor Mor-Avi, Sanjeev G. Shroff, Kimberly A. Robinson, Arthur F. Ng, Bernard P. Cholley, Richard H. Marcus, Roberto M. Lang*

1786 **Effect of Young Age on Coronary Adaptations to Left Ventricular Pressure Overload Hypertrophy in Sheep** *Michael F. Flanagan, Teruhiko Aoyagi, Joseph J. Currier, Steven D. Colan, Alan M. Fujii*

1797 **Regional Nonischemic Performance as Assessed by End-Systolic Measures of Shortening and Thickening** *Theo E. Meyer, Stefano Perlini, Pierre Foëx*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1806 **Northern Exposure** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

1808 **President's Page: The Campaign—Future Directions** *Daniel J. Ullyot*

INDEXES

1810 **Author Index: Volume 24**

1814 **Subject Index: Volume 24**